

Ritual And Ceremonious Buildings Ancient Chinese Architecture

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innumerable sacrificial altars and ancestral temples bear witness to the role of

confucianism which was the dominant ideology in china for over 2000 years many of these elegant ritual and ceremonial buildings are devoted exclusively to the remains of illustrious forebears emperors and kings the scale and form adopted by the various buildings was dictated by the strict codes of confucian rites which were often also dedicated to the moon the sun the universe and the rivers among the most elegant examples are the temple of heaven the temple of confucius the ancestral temple the temple of state and the dai temple

this book presents an archeological interpretation of the history of chinese civilization tracing back from recent history to the distant past it explores the breadth of chinese civilization using archeological remains and cultural relics as starting points and approaching the cultural dimension from material perspectives it presents a panoramic view of china s civilizational continuity together with its ideological and cultural characteristics featuring a wealth of illustrations including photos of cultural relics and sites archeological surveys etc and texts written in easy to understand language it offers an engaging read without sacrificing academic quality the main components of civilization are addressed capital archeology mausoleum archeology ritual wares and architecture archeology as well as written language the book offers a unique resource for archeology scholars and majors as well as general readers who are interested in chinese archeology and history

nearly 2000 years ago people living in the river valleys of southern ohio built earthen monuments on a scale that is unmatched in the archaeological record for small scale societies the period from c 200 bc to c ad 500 early to middle woodland witnessed the construction of mounds earthen walls ditches borrow pits and other earthen and stone features covering dozen of hectares at many sites and hundreds of hectares at some the development of the vast hopewell culture geometric earthwork complexes such as those at mound city chilicothe hopewell and the newark earthworks was accompanied by the establishment of wide ranging cultural contacts reflected in the movement of exotic and strikingly beautiful artefacts such as elaborate tobacco pipes obsidian and chert arrowheads copper axes and regalia animal figurines and delicately carved sheets of mica these phenomena coupled with complex burial rituals indicate the emergence of a political economy based on a powerful ideology of individual power and prestige

and the creation of a vast cultural landscape within which the monument complexes were central to a ritual cycle encompassing a substantial geographical area the labour needed to build these vast cultural landscapes exceeds population estimates for the region and suggests that people from near and possibly far travelled to the scioto and other river valleys to help with construction of these monumental earthen complexes here mark lynott draws on more than a decade of research and extensive new datasets to re examine the spectacular and massive scale ohio hopewell landscapes and to explore the society that created them

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the sophistication of ancient chinese architecture gives it a special place within the architecture of the world there are magnificent imperial palaces solemn and breathtaking imperial tombs mysterious sacrificial and ancestral altars and temples as well as a variety of vernacular dwellings of natural simplicity religious buildings are dotted about the country with a riotous profusion of buddhist taoist and islamic temples or mosques on top of all this city walls and fortifications civic buildings for miscellaneous purposes are rich in variety and form impressive landmarks a fascinating tour of the architectural and artistic highlights of china s rich cultural heritage in 10 volumes

necipoglu demonstrates the palace s role as a vast stage for the enactment of a ceremonial that emphasized the sultan s absolute power and his aloofness from the outside world in the absence of the monumentality axiality and rational geometric planning principles now usually associated with imperial architecture the author s deciphering of the palace s iconography is all the more revealing

the tugendhat house in brno the czech republic was planned and built by mies van der rohe from 1928 to 1930 and is universally regarded not only as one of his masterpieces but also as one of the most important buildings of european modern architecture this monograph on the tugendhat house presents previously unpublished photographs belonging to the tugendhat family showing the house as it was when it was first inhabited a representative collection of plans and drawings from mies van der rohe s atelier are also presented here for the first time carefully reproduced photographs of the original furniture in the family s possession many of which have never been shown are also included essays by wolf tegethoff franz schulze and ivo hammer give a detailed analysis of the significance of the tugendhat house in the context of mies s oeuvre

ritual and ceremonial buildings details the formation and historical development of ritual architecture from the confucian ritual concept to the sacrificial architecture of the ming and qing dynasties the term ritual architecture is applied to buildings and structures constructed for sacrificial purposes such as altars and temples in feudal china altars and temples were built according to strict traditions and so naturally ritual buildings became an important part of china s ancient architecture the first part of ritual and ceremonial buildings traces ritual architecture as it developed from the confucian philosophy that advocated the governing of the country by rites in the second part sun dazhang details these buildings with beautiful color photographs and explanatory captions highlighting the artistic significance of the spectacular altars temples and halls of ancient china as confucianism became a national philosophy the sacrificial altars and temples for worship began to fall under the direct control of the government their magnificence today can very well be compared with that of imperial palaces large monasteries and taoist temples this volume most notably highlights the temple of heaven in beijing where emperors of the ming and qing dynasties held sacrificial ceremonies to heaven and prayed for rain and a good harvest it also discusses the many different types of sacrificial architecture including temples for the worship of natural gods temples for the worship of ancestors and temples for the worship of sages including 119 color photographs 26 illustrations and figures and 3 maps ritual and ceremonial buildings documents the various examples of ritual and ceremonious architecture in ancient china this volume displays the luxurious internal and external

details of numerous halls and temples presenting to the reader the skilled artistry that characterized ancient chinese architecture

this series of 10 volumes record s the century s most significant architectural achievements and cover s all parts of the world altogether 1000 buildings and urban complexes have been selected by noted architectural writers and critics within each volume one hundred significant examples represent the political economical cultural and demographic evolution of the particular region over the century the evident complexity of the enterprise cannot entirely exclude a few arbitrary choices not only does the selection procedure reflect individual choices but also the division of the globe into transnational regions of vastly differing size and character evokes a specific appearance of world architecture thus this architectural collection is to be understood as a critical mosaic representing as a whole the entire evolution of world architecture from 1900 2000 bookjackets

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